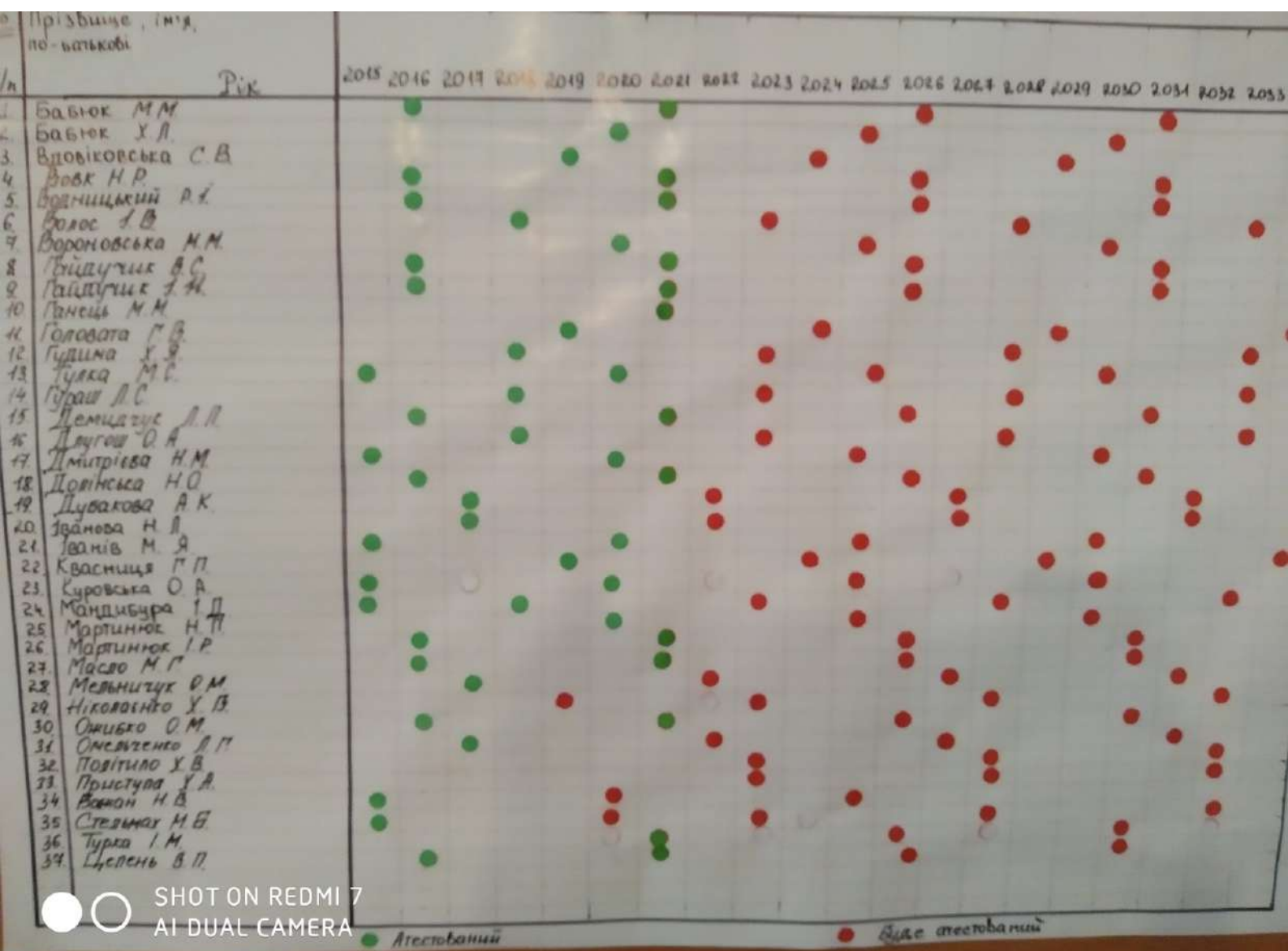




SHOT ON REDMI 7
AI DUAL CAMERA